Colloquia in Physiology & Vascular Biology

Venue: Medical University Vienna, Center for Physiology and Pharmacology, Institute of Physiology, Schwarzspanierstrasse 17, 1090 Vienna, **"gr. HS. Physiology"**. (Sonja Sucic, Tel.: (01) 40160-31371, E-mail: sonja.sucic@meduniwien.ac.at)

Friday 15.09.2017 11:00 Host: G. Schabbauer

Regulation of immunity by amino acid metabolism

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Abstract:

Immune cells are auxotrophs for the 9 essential amino acids and most of the non-essential amino acids such as glutamine and serine, where their importation is required for immunecentric functions such as lymphocyte proliferation, antigen presentation and microbial killing. The requirements for exogenous amino acids is also tightly linked with immune regulation: in situations where one cells can deprive another cell of an essential amino acid, then a regulatory checkpoint is possible. Here I will discuss how arginine and tryptophan are the principle amino acid checkpoints. Placing these pathways in contact of health and disease, I will discuss our studies on amino acid metabolism in infection and cancer, and how immune cells calculate how much amino acid resources are needed for their functions.